# Level and Pressure Instrumentation for Wastewater Treatment



Application Examples and Products





### Instrumentation for Wastewater Treatment

This brochure presents examples of applied level and pressure measurement technology. Here, you'll learn which sensors fit which measuring tasks.

5	Lift	etatio	ns/wet	wolle

Open channel flow

**Digesters** 

**Chemical tanks** 

Level measurement

Flow rate measurement

Level measurement and level detection

Level measurement

Coarse and fine bar screens

**Equalization/Surge tanks** 

Sludge handling tanks

Scum pits

Gauge measurement

Gauge measurement

Level measurement

Level measurement

More applications can be found at

### www.vega.com/wastewater

Sewer network

Combined sewer overflow

Stormwater retention basin

Vacuum sewage system

Sewage screw pump lifting station

Sludge receiving station

Grit trap

Grit washer

Lime silo

Conditioning Sludge thickener tank

Gas pipeline

Gauge measurement

Level measurement

Level measurement

Level measurement

Level measurement

Level measurement

Point level detection

Point level measurement

Level measurement

Level measurement

Level measurement

Quantity measurement

Biogas storage facility

Sludge storage tank

Sludge dewatering

Sludge drying

Sludge granulate silo

Process water tank

Pump room

Gauge station

Sewer and stormwater collection Level measurement

Receiving water

Fuel oil tank

Volume and pressure monitoring

Level measurement

Point level detection

Density measurement

Level measurement

Level measurement

Flood protection

Gauge measurement

Level measurement

Level measurement



Instrument Type

**VEGADIS** 82

Continuous Level Measurement				
Instrument Type	Measuring Range	Process Fitting	Process Temperature	Process Pressure
VEGAPULS WL 61 Radar sensor for continuous level measurement of water and wastewater	up to 49 ft (15 m)	Thread G1½ Mounting strap Collar flanges from DN 80, 3"	-40 +176°F (-40 +80°C)	-14.5 +29 psi (-1 +2 bar)
VEGAPULS 64  Radar sensor for continuous level measurement of liquids	up to 30 m	Thread from G¾, ¾ NPT Flanges from DN 50, 2" Mounting strap	-40 +392°F (-40 +200°C)	-14.5 +290 psi (-1 +20 bar)
VEGAWELL 52 Submersible pressure transmitter with CERTEC® measuring cell	up to 2000 ft (600 m)	Straining clamp Screw connection	-4 +176°F (-20 +80°C)	0 +870 psi (0 +60 bar)
Point Level Detection				
Instrument Type	Measuring Range	Process Fitting	Process Temperature	Process Pressure
VEGACAP 64 Capacitive rod probe for point level detection	Fully insulated rod up to 20 ft (6 m)	Thread G¾, ¾ NPT Flanges from DN 25, 1"	-58 +482°F (-50 +250°C)	-14.5 +928 psi (-1 +64 bar)

External display and adjustment unit for 4 20 mA/HART sensors		with HART protocol	mounting, or carrier rail	with lighting < 3.2 V	current loop
Instrument Type		Hysteresis	Input	Output	Operating Voltage
VEGAMET 391 Signal conditioning and display instrument for level sensors	: 0000	adjustable	1 x 4 20 mA/HART sensor input	1 x 4 20 mA/ current output 6 x relay outputs or 5 x relay outputs and 1 x fail safe relay	20 253 V AC, 50/60 Hz, 20 253 V DC
VEGAMET 625 Signal conditioning and display instrument for level sensors	To the	adjustable	2 x HART sensor input	3 x 0/4 20 mA/ current output 3 x relay outputs 1 x fail safe relay	20 253 V AC, 50/60 Hz, 20 253 V DC
VEGATOR 142 Two-channel signal conditioning instrument for level detection	CONTROL OF	adjustable	2 x 4 20 mA sensor input	2 x operating relay (SPDT)	24 230 V AC, 50/60 Hz, 24 65 V DC

Sensors

Sensors

Mounting

Tube, panel, wall

Voltage Loss

Standard < 1.7 V,

Voltage Supply

Via 4 ... 20 mA current loop





### Wastewater Treatment







### **Accurate, Service-Proven Instrumentation**

VEGA is an experienced supplier of instrumentation for sewage treatment plants. The company has been delivering level and pressure sensors to wastewater plants around the world for decades.

VEGA instrumentation provides accurate measurement data as a basis for automatic control of the various steps of the treatment process. All sensors use state-of-the-art technology and are optimized and certified for deployment in wastewater treatment facilities.

### **Reasonable Price**

Quality pays off: these durable sensors reduce maintenance and operating costs.

### **Fast Delivery**

Whether initial delivery or repair: VEGA instruments arrive at your facility within a few days. This considerably reduces stocking costs.

### Simple Integration

VEGA sensors can be easily integrated into existing systems. Fast mounting and setup make installation easy.

### **Hazardous Area Capabilities**

VEGA offers extensive hazardous area approval options for our complete line of level products. We'll meet all your classification needs.



### Application: Lift Stations/Wet Wells

### Reliable

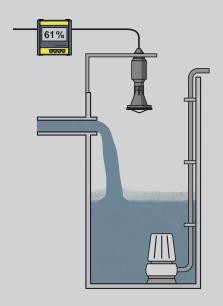
Reliable measurement of the level

### **Cost-effective**

Optimal operating times through pump switchover

### Convenient

Maintenance- and trouble-free operation



### Level control in a lift station/wet well

Wastewater from households and businesses together with surface water, is carried to the wastewater treatment plant via an extensive sewer system. If the natural gradient is not steep enough, numerous lift stations/wet wells are required to create a sufficient height difference.



### **VEGAPULS WL 61**

Non-contact level measurement in the wet well for cost-effective pump control

- Non-contact, absolutely maintenance-free measurement
- Measurement not influenced by condensation, fog, or most foam
- Simple mounting reduces installation and setup costs



### **VEGAMET 391**

Signal conditioning and display instrument for pump control

- Simple setup and adjustment
- Integrated pump and runtime control
- Control of up to 4 pumps

Hydrostatic pressure technology as an alternative:



### **VEGAWELL 52**

Submersible hydrostatic level sensor for cost-effective wet well pump control

- Simple installation and reliable measurement in tight spaces
- Long-term stability allows maintenance-free operation
- Robust ceramic measuring cell ensures reliable operation
- High accuracy through use of optimally graduated measuring cells



### Application: Open Channel Flow

### Reliable

High measurement accuracy, independent of temperature and weather influences

### **Cost-effective**

Low maintenance requirements

#### Convenient

Flow-proportional output signal



### Flow-rate measurement in open channels

Sewage and rainwater are often transported to the treatment plant in open collection channels or flumes. The flow rate is measured at various points in these channels. Measurement of the water flow at the inlet and outlet of the treatment plant is the basis for the calculation of tariffs and operating costs.

### **VEGAPULS WL 61**



Flow measurement of collected wastewater with radar in open channels

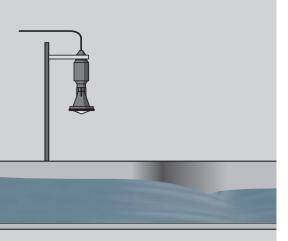
- Non-contact measurement reduces maintenance requirements
- Very high accuracy due to no measurement effect from environmental influences
- Integrated flow algorithms for direct flowrate output via
   4 ... 20 mA signal

### **VEGAMET 391**



Signal conditioning and indicating instrument, power supply for sensor

- Integrated flow algorithms for direct flowrate and volume indication and control
- Flow meter for documentation of the collected water quantities
- Data memory for measured values and status information
- Simple setup and adjustment





### Application: Digesters

#### Reliable

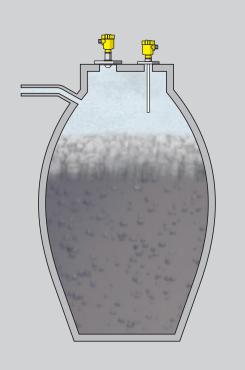
Reliable level measurement and protection against foam overfill

#### **Cost-effective**

Continuous, maintenance-free operation of the digester

### Convenient

Low maintenance costs and reliable gas production



### Level measurement and point level detection in the digester

The organic components of sewage sludge are decomposed under anaerobic conditions in heated, closed digestion tanks. In the process, combustible gases such as methane are released from the sludge. These are collected in a biogas tank and then converted into electricity and heat in cogeneration (CHP) plants. A level sensor controls the filling of the digester. To ensure that no foam gets into the gas system along with the collected gas, a point level sensor is used for monitoring.



### **VEGAPULS 64**

Level measurement with radar for control of the filling process

- Maintenance-free operation through non-contact measurement
- Accurate and reproducible measurement data, independent of gas concentration and pressure fluctuations
- Reliable measurement, even with foam and density changes
- Wireless operation via Bluetooth with smartphone, tablet, or PC



### **VEGACAP 64**

Universal point level sensor detects the foam on top of the sewage sludge

- Reliable foam detection, even with different foam consistencies
- Unaffected by contamination and buildup
- Simple mounting and setup



### **VEGATOR 142**

Double channel signal conditioning instrument for point level detection

- Simple adjustment of the switching point via potentiometer
- Clearly visible switching status via LED
- Simple installation through carrier rail mounting as well as detachable, coded terminals



### Reliable

High operational reliability through the use of chemically resistant materials

### **Cost-effective**

Optimal dosing of chemicals

### Convenient

Non-intrusive measurement for plastic and fiberglass tanks



### Application: Chemical Tanks

### Level measurement in the chemical tank

The addition of chemicals is used at many stages of treatment. For example, phosphates in the wastewater are precipitated out in primary sedimentation, in aeration systems, or in special precipitation and secondary clarifiers. Precipitants like ferric chloride bind to the phosphate chemically and deposit it in the sludge.



### **VEGAPULS WL 61**

Continuous level measurement data for permanent inventory control and optimal dosage

- Operationally reliable, maintenance-free measurement
- Chemically resistant, plastic-encapsulated instrument version
- Radar signal cuts through condensation and foam within tank



### **VEGADIS 82**

External display and adjustment unit for 4 ... 20 mA/HART sensors

- Simple configuration of radar sensor
- Level reading at convenient location



### Application: Coarse and Fine Bar Screens

#### Reliable

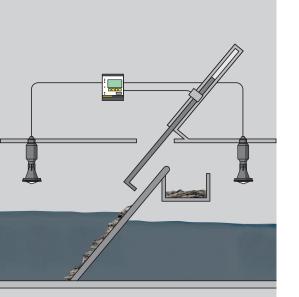
Reliable control of screen cleaning functions

### **Cost-effective**

Non-contact, wear-free measurement

#### Convenient

Maintenance-free operation of plant



## Differential water level measurement for control of screen raking

Mechanical cleaning removes larger, floating and entrained objects from the intake rakes, screens or sieves. This protects the downstream process stages from buildup, clogging, and abrasion.

Solids with diameters greater than 25 mm are trapped in the coarse screens, sometimes finer secondary screens remove smaller residual materials. The screenings are processed in a press and then disposed of.



### **VEGAPULS WL 61**

The difference between the water level in front of and behind the screen indicates the degree of contamination of the screen

- Reliable, maintenance-free measurement
- Simple installation thanks to contactless measuring principle
- Unaffected by foam or condensation
- Measurement without blocking distance (dead band)



### **VEGAMET 625**

Signal conditioning and display instrument for level sensors

- Differential measurement from two level sensors
- Simple adjustment of differential measurement
- Relay outputs for controlling screen cleaning



### Application: Equalization/Surge Tanks

### Reliable

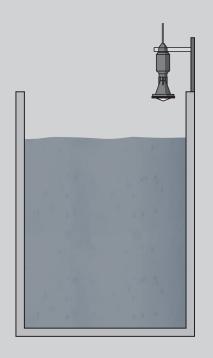
Reliable measurement independent of the process conditions

### **Cost effective**

Optimal plant operation

### Convenient

Simple mounting and setup



### Level measurement in the equalization/surge tanks

These basins compensate for peak loads, strong inflow volume, or concentration fluctuations. When the rate or quality is stabilized, the wastewater is pumped from the basin into the subsequent primary treatment stages.



### **VEGAPULS WL 61**

Continuous level readings for control of the storage and release of excess inflow to the treatment process.

- Non-contact, maintenance-free measurement
- Independent of vessel obstructions, weather influences, and surface foam
- Trouble-free operation and installation flexibility



### **VEGAMET 391**

Signal conditioning and indicating instrument, power supply for sensor

- Data memory for measured values and status information
- Simple setup and adjustment



### Application: Sludge Handling Tanks

### Reliable

Reliable content measurement

### **Cost-effective**

Non-contact measurement ensures maintenance-free operation

### Convenient

Simple installation and setup

### Level measurement in various handling tanks

As solids go through the handling process after biological treatment, usually there are multiple tanks and measuring points for level. Reliable level measurements are needed to manage the movement and storage of the solids throughout the treatment process.



### **VEGAPULS WL 61**

Radar sensor for continuous level measurement of water and wastewater

- Non-contact measurement immune to coating from solids
- Unaffected by condensation buildup on sensor
- Various mounting options



### **VEGADIS 82**

External display and adjustment unit for 4 ... 20 mA/HART sensors

- Simple configuration of radar sensor
- Level reading at convenient location



### Application: Scum Pits

### Reliable

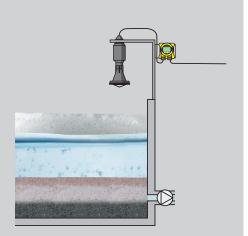
Reliable content measurement

### **Cost-effective**

Non-contact measurement ensures maintenance-free operation

### Convenient

Simple installation and setup



### Pump control in scum pits

Clarifiers allow solids to settle and cleaner water to rise to the top. Any other debris (scum) will float on top of the water and be scraped off and directed to a holding pit. Turning pumps on and off to deliver the accumulated debris to the headworks of the plant is dependent on reliable level measurement.



### **VEGAPULS WL 61**

Radar sensor for continuous level measurement of water and wastewater

- Non-contact measurement immune to coating from debris
- Ability to see actual water level through foam
- Not susceptible to interferences due to weather or solar effect



### **VEGADIS 82**

External display and adjustment unit for 4 ... 20 mA/HART sensors

- Simple configuration of radar sensor
- Level reading at convenient location

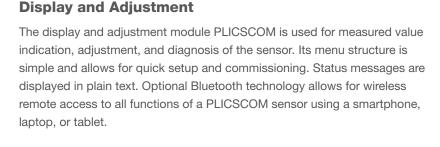


### plics® — Easier is Better

Instrument Platform plics®



### best part: these instruments are more cost-effective and advantageous in every way – and that throughout their entire life cycle.



The plics® idea is simple: Each instrument is assembled from prefabricated components once the order is received. This modular design allows full flexibility when selecting the required sensor features. You receive your customized, user-friendly instrument within an amazingly short time. And the



### Connection

The mobile VEGACONNECT is used to connect your instrument to a PC via the USB interface. Parameterization of the instruments is carried out with the tried-and-true adjustment software PACTware and the appropriate DTM. For EDD-based adjustment we also offer graphics-driven EDDs.



### **Recognition of Maintenance Requirements**

The integrated self-monitoring function of plics® instruments continuously reports on the status of the instruments. Status messages allow proactive and cost-effective maintenance. All diagnostic data can be called up easily and quickly in plain text via the built-in memory functions.



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